

Introductory Chemistry

SIXTH EDITION in SI Units

Nivaldo J. Tro



Periodic Table of the Elements

		GROUP								
		1A					1		Atomic nu	mber
	1	1 H 1.01 hydrogen	2 2A				H 1.01 hydrogen		Element sy Atomic ma	vmbol ss*
	2	3 Li 6.94 lithium	4 Be 9.01 beryllium						Element na	ame
	3	11 Na 22.99 sodium	12 Mg 24.31 magnesium	3 3B	4 4B	5 5B	6 6B	7 7B	8 8B	9 8B
PERIOD	4	19 K 39.10 potassium	20 Ca 40.08 calcium	21 Sc 44.96 scandium	22 Ti 47.88 titanium	23 V 50.94 vanadium	24 Cr 52.00 chromium	25 Mn 54.94 manganese	26 Fe 55.85 iron	27 Co 58.93 cobalt
	5	37 Rb 85.47 rubidium	38 Sr 87.62 strontium	39 Y 88.91 yttrium	40 Zr 91.22 zirconium	41 Nb 92.91 niobium	42 Mo 95.95 molybdenum	43 Tc (99) technetium	44 Ru 101.07 ruthenium	45 Rh 102.91 rhodium
	6	55 Cs 132.91 cesium	56 Ba 137.33 barium	57 La 138.91 lanthanum	72 Hf 178.49 hafnium	73 Ta 180.95 tantalum	74 W 183.85 tungsten	75 Re 186.21 rhenium	76 Os 190.23 osmium	77 Ir 192.22 iridium
	7	87 Fr (223) francium	88 Ra (226) radium	89 Ac (227) actinium	104 Rf (261) rutherfordium	105 Db (262) dubnium	106 Sg (263) seaborgium	107 Bh (262) bohrium	108 Hs (265) hassium	109 Mt (266) meitnerium
Lanthanide series			58 Ce 140.12 cerium	59 Pr 140.91 praseodymium	60 Nd 144.24 neodymium	61 Pm (147) promethium	62 Sm 150.36 samarium	63 Eu 151.97 europium		
Actinide series			90 Th (232) thorium	91 Pa (231) protactinium	92 U (238) uranium	93 Np (237) neptunium	94 Pu (244) plutonium	95 Am (243) americium		

*The mass number of an important radioactive isotope—not the atomic mass is shown in parentheses for those elements with no stable isotopes.

Ν	<i>I</i> etals								
Ν	Metalloids							18 8A	
1	Nonmetals		13 3A	14 4A	15 5A	16 6A	17 7A	2 He 4.00 helium	
			5 B 10.81 boron	6 C 12.01 carbon	7 N 14.01 nitrogen	8 O 16.00 oxygen	9 F 19.00 fluorine	10 Ne 20.18 neon	
10 8B	11 1B	12 2B	13 Al 26.98 aluminum	14 Si 28.09 silicon	15 P 30.97 phosphorus	16 S 32.06 sulfur	17 Cl 35.45 chlorine	18 Ar 39.95 argon	
28 Ni 58.69 nickel	29 Cu 63.55 copper	30 Zn 65.39 zinc	31 Ga 69.72 gallium	32 Ge 72.63 germanium	33 As 74.92 arsenic	34 Se 78.97 selenium	35 Br 79.90 bromine	36 Kr 83.80 krypton	
46 Pd 106.42 palladium	47 Ag 107.87 silver	48 Cd 112.41 cadmium	49 In 114.82 indium	50 Sn 118.71 tin	51 Sb 121.75 antimony	52 Te 127.60 tellurium	53 I 126.90 iodine	54 Xe 131.29 xenon	
78 Pt 195.08 platinum	79 Au 196.97 gold	80 Hg 200.59 mercury	81 Tl 204.38 thallium	82 Pb 207.2 lead	83 Bi 208.98 bismuth	84 Po (209) polonium	85 At (210) astatine	86 Rn (222) radon	
110 Ds (281) darmstadtium	111 Rg (280) roentgenium	112 Cn (285) copernicium	113 Nh (284) nihonium	114 Fl (289) flerovium	115 Mc (289) moscovium	116 Lv (293) livermorium	117 Ts (294) tennessine	118 Og (294) oganesson	
46 Pd 106.42 palladium 78 Pt 195.08 platinum 110 Ds (281)	47 Ag 107.87 silver 79 Au 196.97 gold 111 Rg (280)	48 Cd 112.41 cadmium 80 Hg 200.59 mercury 112 Cn (285)	49 In 114.82 indium 81 Tl 204.38 thallium 113 Nh (284)	50 Sn 118.71 tin 82 Pb 207.2 lead 114 Fl (289)	51 Sb 121.75 antimony 83 Bi 208.98 bismuth 115 Mc (289)	52 Te 127.60 tellurium 84 Po (209) polonium 116 Lv (293)	53 I 126.90 iodine 85 At (210) astatine 117 Ts (294)	54 Xe 131.29 xenon 86 Rn (222) radon 118 Og (294)	

65	66	67	68	69	70	71
Tb	Dy	Но	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
158.93 terbium	162.50 dysprosium	164.93 holmium	167.26 erbium	168.93 thulium	173.04 ytterbium	174.97 lutetium
97	98	99	100	101	102	103
Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
(247) berkelium	(251) californium	(252) einsteinium	(257) fermium	(258) mendelevium	(259) nobelium	(260) lawrencium
	Tb 158.93 terbium 97 Bk (247)	Tb Dy 158.93 162.50 terbium 97 97 98 Bk Cf (247) (251)	TbDyHo158.93 terbium162.50 dysprosium164.93 holmium979899BkCfEs(247)(251)(252)	TbDyHoEr158.93162.50164.93167.26terbiumdysprosiumholmiumerbium979899100BkCfEsFm(247)(251)(252)(257)	TbDyHoErTm158.93 terbium162.50 dysprosium164.93 holmium167.26 erbium168.93 thulium979899100101BkCfEsFmMd(247)(251)(252)(257)(258)	TbDyHoErTmYb158.93 terbium162.50 dysprosium164.93 holmium167.26 erbium168.93 thulium173.04 ytterbium979899100101102 NoBkCfEsFmMdNo (247)1051)(252)(257)(258)(259)

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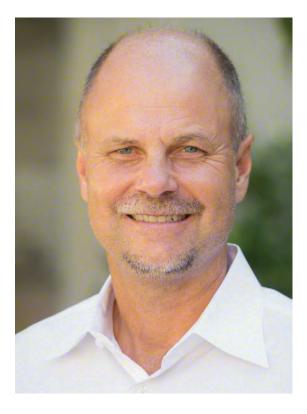
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To Annie

Brief Contents

	Preface	21
1	The Chemical World	36
2	Measurement and Problem Solving	48
3	Matter and Energy	94
4	Atoms and Elements	132
5	Molecules and Compounds	166
6	Chemical Composition	202
7	Chemical Reactions	240
8	Quantities in Chemical Reactions	282
9	Electrons in Atoms and the Periodic Table	318
10	Chemical Bonding	358
11	Gases	392
12	Liquids, Solids, and Intermolecular Forces	442
13	Solutions	478
14	Acids and Bases	518
15	Chemical Equilibrium	560
16	Oxidation and Reduction	606
17	Radioactivity and Nuclear Chemistry	642
18	Organic Chemistry	674
19	Biochemistry	728
	Appendix: Mathematics Review	MR-1
	Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises	A-1
	Glossary	G-1
	Credits	C-1
	Index	I-1

Contents

Preface

1 The Chemical World

1.1	Sand and Water	3
1.2	Chemicals Compose Ordinary Things	3
1.3	The Scientific Method: How Chemists Think	3
	EVERYDAY CHEMISTRY Combustion and the Scientific Method	4
1.4	Analyzing and Interpreting Data Identifying Patterns in Data 42 Interpreting Graphs 43	4
1.5	A Beginning Chemist: How to Succeed	4
Self-As	sessment Quiz	4
Key Tei	rms	4
Exercis	ses	4
Answers to Skillbuilder Exercises		
Answei	rs to Conceptual Checkpoints	4

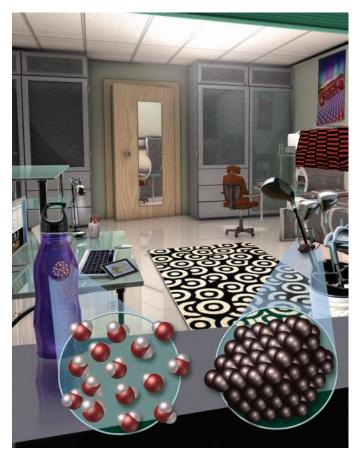
2 Measurement and Problem Solving

0.4		40
2.1	The Metric Mix-up: A \$125 Million Unit Error	49
2.2	Scientific Notation: Writing Large and Small Numbers	49
2.3	Significant Figures: Writing Numbers to Reflect Precision Counting Significant Figures 54 Exact Numbers 54	51
	CHEMISTRY IN THE MEDIA The COBE Satellite	
	and Very Precise Measurements That Illuminate	
	Our Cosmic Past	55
2.4	Significant Figures in Calculations Multiplication and Division 56 Rounding 56 Addition and Subtraction 57 Calculations Involving Both Multiplication/Division	56
	and Addition/Subtraction 58	
2.5	The Basic Units of Measurement The Base Units 60 Prefix Multipliers 61 Derived Units 62	60

48



2.6	Problem Solving and Unit Conversion Converting Between Units 63 General Problem-Solving Strategy 65	62	
2.7	Solving Multistep Unit Conversion Problems	67	
2.8	Unit Conversion in Both the Numerator		
	and Denominator	69	
2.9	Units Raised to a Power	70	
	CHEMISTRY AND HEALTH Drug Dosage	71	
2.10	Density	73	
	Calculating Density 74		
	Density as a Conversion Factor 75		
	CHEMISTRY AND HEALTH Density, Cholesterol,		
	and Heart Disease	76	
2.11	Numerical Problem-Solving Strategies		
	and the Solution Map	77	
Self-As	sessment Quiz	79	
Key Te	rms	85	
Exercis	Exercises		
Answe	rs to Skillbuilder Exercises	93	
Answe	rs to Conceptual Checkpoints	93	



2	Matter and
J	Energy

3.1	In Your Room	95
3.2	What Is Matter?	96
3.3	Classifying Matter According to Its State: Solid, Liquid, and Gas	97
3.4	Classifying Matter According to Its Composition	:
	Elements, Compounds, and Mixtures	98
3.5	Differences in Matter: Physical and	
	Chemical Properties	101
3.6	Changes in Matter: Physical and	
	Chemical Changes	103
	Separating Mixtures Through Physical Changes	L05
3.7	Conservation of Mass: There Is No New Matter	105
3.8	Energy	106
	CHEMISTRY IN THE ENVIRONMENT Getting Energy	
	out of Nothing? Units of Energy 107	107
3.9	Energy and Chemical and Physical Change	109
3.10	Temperature: Random Motion of	
	Molecules and Atoms	110

3.11	Temperature Changes: Heat Capacity	114	
	EVERYDAY CHEMISTRY Coolers, Camping,		
	and the Heat Capacity of Water	115	
3.12	Energy and Heat Capacity Calculations	115	
Self-Assessment Quiz			
Key Terms			
Exercises			
Answers to Skillbuilder Exercises			
Answe	Answers to Conceptual Checkpoints		

Atoms and **Elements**

4.1	Experiencing Atoms at Tiburon	133		
4.2	Indivisible: The Atomic Theory	134		
4.3	The Nuclear Atom	135		
4.4	The Properties of Protons, Neutrons,			
	and Electrons	137		
	EVERYDAY CHEMISTRY Solid Matter?	137		
4.5	Elements: Defined by Their Numbers			
	of Protons	139		
4.6	Looking for Patterns: The Periodic Law			
	and the Periodic Table	141		
4.7	lons: Losing and Gaining Electrons	146		
	lons and the Periodic Table 147			
4.8	Isotopes: When the Number of			
	Neutrons Varies	149		
4.9	Atomic Mass: The Average Mass of an			
	Element's Atoms	151		
	CHEMISTRY IN THE ENVIRONMENT Radioactive	450		
	Isotopes at Hanford, Washington	152		
	ssessment Quiz	154 157		
Key Terms				
Exercises				
	ers to Skillbuilder Exercises	165		
Answe	ers to Conceptual Checkpoints	165		

Molecules and Compounds

5.1	Sugar and Salt	167
5.2	Compounds Display Constant	
	Composition	168
5.3	Chemical Formulas: How to Represent	
	Compounds	169
	Polyatomic lons in Chemical Formulas 171	
	Types of Chemical Formulas 172	

5.4	A Molecular View of Elements and	. – –
	Compounds Atomic Elements 173	173
	Molecular Elements 173	
	Molecular Compounds 174	
	Ionic Compounds 174	
5.5	Writing Formulas for Ionic Compounds Writing Formulas for Ionic Compounds Containing Only Monoatomic Ions 176 Writing Formulas for Ionic Compounds Containing Polyatomic Ions 177	176
5.6	Nomenclature: Naming Compounds	178
5.7	Naming Ionic Compounds	178
	Naming Binary Ionic Compounds	
	Containing a Metal That Forms Only One Type of Cation 179	
	Naming Binary Ionic Compounds Containing	
	a Metal That Forms More Than One Type	
	of Cation 180	
	Naming Ionic Compounds Containing a Polyatomic Ion 181	
	EVERYDAY CHEMISTRY Polyatomic lons	182
5.8	Naming Molecular Compounds	183
5.9	Naming Acids	184
	Naming Binary Acids 184	
	Naming Oxyacids 185	
5.10	Nomenclature Summary	186
	lonic Compounds 186 Molecular Compounds 186	
	Acids 187	
5.11	Formula Mass: The Mass of a Molecule	
	or Formula Unit	187
Self-Assessment Quiz		188
Key Terms		192
Exercises		193
Answers to Skillbuilder Exercises		200
Answers to Conceptual Checkpoints		201

6 Chemical Composition

6.1	How Much Sodium?	203
6.2	Counting Nails by the Kilogram	204
6.3	Counting Atoms by the Gram	205
	Converting between Moles and	
	Number of Atoms 205	
	Converting between Grams and	
	Moles of an Element 206	
	Converting between Grams of an	
	Element and Number of Atoms 209	
6.4	Counting Molecules by the Gram	210
	Converting between Grams and Moles	
	of a Compound 210	

202



6.5	Converting between Grams of a Compound and Number of Molecules 212 Chemical Formulas as Conversion Factors Converting between Moles of a Compound and Moles of a Constituent Element 214	213
	Converting between Grams of a Compound and Grams of a Constituent Element 215	
6.6	Mass Percent Composition of Compounds	217
6.7	Mass Percent Composition from a Chemical Formula	218
	CHEMISTRY AND HEALTH Fluoridation of Drinking Water	220
6.8	Calculating Empirical Formulas for Compounds Calculating an Empirical Formula from Experimental Data 221	220
6.9	Calculating Molecular Formulas for	
	Compounds	223
Self-Assessment Quiz		225
Key Terms		231
Exercises		231
Answers to Skillbuilder Exercises		239 239
Answers to Conceptual Checkpoints		